

H

ha-. Same as ha'a-.

hā. 1. num. Four, fourth (commonly preceded by the numeral-marking prefixes, as 'ehā keiki, four children; Pō'ahā, Thursday; lit., fourth day). Hā and multiples of four are sacred or formulistic numbers. Rarely used as an intensifier, as Wai-a-lua, la'i 'ehā, Wai-a-lua, of fourfold calm. Cf. kāuna. 'O nā manu kolo e hele ana ma nā hā (Oihk. 11.20), the fowls that creep, going upon all four. (PPN faa.) 2. nvi. To breathe, exhale; to breathe upon, as kava after praying and before prognosticating; breath, life. Hā ke akua i ka lewa, god breathed into the open space. Ka hā o kona waha (2 Tes. 2.8), the spirit of his mouth; (Ioba 15.30), the breath of his mouth. 3. nvs. Hoarse; hoarseness. (PPN faa.) 4. nvs. Stalk that supports the leaf and enfolds the stem of certain plants, as taro, sugar cane; layers in a banana stump. Cf. 'ohana. (PPN fa'a.) 5. nvi. Trough, ditch, sluice; to form a ditch or trough. Hā wai, water ditch or trough. Hā ka iwi, the bones are a trough [of a thin person or of one straining in work]. 6. n. Stick or furrowed stone used as a sinker, with hooks attached. Also hā lawai'a. 7. n. A native tree (*Eugenia [Syzygium] sandwicensis*), with red, edible fruit about 8.5 mm. in diameter, related to the mountain apple, 'ōhi'a 'ai. The bark was used to color tapa black. Also 'ōhi'a hā, and pā'ihī (on Maui). (Neal 635.) 8. n. Fourth note in the musical scale, fa. Eng. 9. interj. See 'oia ho'i hā.

hā-. Same as ha'a-. (PPN faa-; cf. Fijian vā.)

ha'a. 1. nvs. Low; dwarf; man or animal of short stature.

ho'o.ha'a. To lower; humble. See the more common *ho'oha'aha'a*. (PNP saka.) 2. n. A dance with bent knees; dancing (1 Sam. 18.6); called hula after mid 1800s. (PPN saka.) 3. n. A short variety of banana.

ha'a-. A prefix similar in meaning to the causative/simulative *ho'o-*. Before short vowels and glottal stop the form is usually *hā-*, as *hāinu*, to give to drink, and *hā'awe*, to carry. Before consonants, both *ha'a-* and *hā-* occur, as *ha'alele* and *hāku'i*. Before glottal stop plus a long vowel, *ha-* occurs, as *ha'apuka*. For a few bases, derivatives with both *ha'a-* and *ho'o* occur, as *ha'ako'o* and *ho'oko'o*, which have the same meanings; with a few bases, meanings differ, as *ha'alele* (described with the *h*'s) and *ho'olele* (under *lele*). A few bases with *ha'a-* may form another derivative with *ho'o-*, as *inu*, *hāinu*, and *ho'ohāinu*; *heo*, *ha'aeo*, *ho'oha'aeo*. Before colors the meaning is "-ish, somewhat," as *hākea*, *ha'akea*, *hā'ele'ele*, *hāuliuli*. For clear understanding, delete *ha'a-* and look up the base. (Gram. 6.3.1.) (PPN faka-.)

hā'a. Same as *hame 1*, native trees.

hā'a. Same as *a'a 2*.

hā'a'a. Same as *a'a'a*, fibrous.

hā'ae. 1. nvi. Saliva, spittle; to slobber, drool. *Kahe ka hā'ae, moni i ka hā'ae*, to drool or water at the mouth. 2. n. A variety of sweet potato used to make beer.

ha'a.ha'a. Redup. of *ha'a 1*; low, lowly, minimum, humble, degraded, meek, unpretentious, modest, unassuming, unobtrusive; lowness, humility. Cf. *lani ha'aha'a*. *Ha'aha'a loa*, minimum, servile, abject. 'O wau nō me ka ha'aha'a, I am, humbly yours [formerly a common closing to a letter]. *He ho'olimalima makahiki ha'aha'a*, minimum annual rental. *Ka pū'ulu ha'aha'a iho o nā koi*, lower group requirements. **ho'o.ha'a.ha'a.** To lower, debase, humiliate, humble (Kanl. 8.2), disgrace, underrate, belittle; humble, lowly, modest. *Ho'oha'aha'a aku*, to condescend. *E ho'oha'aha'a 'ia ho'i ka mana'o ki'eki'e o ke kanaka* (Isa. 2.17), the

haughtiness of men shall be made low. (PNP saka-saka.)

ha'a.heo. nvi. Proud, haughty; to strut; to cherish with pride; pride, vanity, haughtiness. Cf. *heo*. *Hele ha'a-heo*, walk proudly, strut. *Ha'aeo aka me ka hano-hano*, maestoso (musical term used by Henry Berger). *Ha'aeo Kaimana-hila*, pride in Diamond Head. *Ā e wāhi aku au i ka ha'aeo o kō 'oukou mana* (Oihk. 26.19), and I will break the pride of your power. **ho'o.ha'a.heo.** Caus/sim.; to act haughty.

ha'a.hui. vs. United. (For. 6:403.) Cf. *hui 2*.

ha'a.ikaika. Same as *haikaika*.

ha'a.iwi. n. Bachelor. Rare.

ha'a.kō. Same as *ho'okō*.

ha'a.keā. 1. nvs. Whitish, pale; pallor. 2. Same as *hao-kea*, a native taro. *Mō'i puni ha'akea* (song), king fond of white taro.

ha'a.kei. vs. Proud, haughty, rude, snobbish, snooty, vain; to scorn, scoff. *Ka noho o ka po'e ha'akei* (Hal. 1.1), the seat of the scornful.

ha'a.kei.kei. Redup. of *ha'akei*.

ha'a.kekō. Same as *ho'okekō*.

ha'a.koa. vs. Short, as a bantam. Rare.

ha'a.koa'e. vs. Like the tropic bird. See *koa'e*. *Pali ha'akoa'e*, an inaccessible cliff where *koa'e* birds fly.

ha'a.kōhi. Same as *kōhi*. *Ha'akōhi ihola e Rāhela, a pu'ua iho i ka hānau keiki 'ana* (Kin. 35.16). Rachel travailed and had hard labor in childbirth.

ha'a.koi. nvi. 1. Egotistic; egotism; proud; to brag, boast, show off. Cf. *pi'ikoi*. 2. vi. To force, urge, insist. 3. vi. To practice onanism.

ha'a.koi.koi. Redup. of *ha'akoi 1-3*.

ha'a.kokō. Same as *ho'okokō*.

ha'a.kokōhi. 1. Redup. of *ha'akōhi*; to travail. See *kōhi 4*. *Ka 'eha e like me kō ka wahine ha'akokōhi* (Hal. 48.6), pain, as of a woman in travail. *Kani ha'akokōhi o nā leo*, emphatic sound of the voices. 2. vt. To bring out the natural grain of wood, as by careful use of oil.

ha'a.koni. n. Female *kāhili*-bearer for a chief.

ha'a.ko'o. Same as *ho'oko'o*.

ha'a.ko'o.ko'o. Same as *ho'oko'oko'o*.

ha'a.kua. 1. vs. To struggle to right oneself, as a turtle turned over. 2. n. Male *kāhili*-bearer for a chiefess.

ha'a.kua.li'i. n. A class of dwarfish people of great strength and valor. (Malo 201.) Cf. *Ā'āhuali'i*.

ha'a.kua.liki. An officer who preceded a chief and his train and announced his rank and the object of his approach. (AP.)

ha'a.ku'e. 1. vs. To shift or ripple; to and fro, back and forth. 2. A *kāhili*-bearer for a chief or chiefess of the same sex. (AP.)

ha'a.ku'ia. Same as *ho'oku'ia*. See ex., *ku'iku'ia*. *Ha'aku'ia ka mana'o*, disturbed thoughts.

ha'a.kula manu. Same as *ho'okula manu*.

ha'a.kū.lipo. Same as *ho'okūlipo*, dark.

ha'a.kū.lou. Same as *ho'okūlou*, to bow.

ha'a.lau. vs. To produce leaves.

hā'ale. vs. Completely full and ready to overflow; rippling. Cf. *'ale*. *Ua hā'ale ka wai i ka lau o ke pili*, the stream rose up to the very *pili* grass. *Hā'ale i ka wai a ka manu*, rippling in the water of birds [an attractive person likened to rippling waters that attracts birds].

hā'ale'ale. Redup. of *hā'ale*. *Hā'ale'ale i ka pu'uwai*, a heart full to the brim [as with love].

ha'a.lei. Same as *ho'olei*.

ha'a.lele. vt. To leave, desert, abandon, forsake, quit, resign, abdicate, discard, give up, reject, leave unfin-