

# M

**ma.** prep. Indefinite locative, instrumental, manner. At, in, on, beside, along, through; by means of, because of, in behalf of, according to. This very common part. is perhaps more specific than the similar *i*, at, in; it is written in the dictionary as a part of the following words: 'ane'i, hea, hope, kai, laila, lalo, luna, muli, uka. With meaning "because" it is frequently followed by *o*, of. (*Ma* is frequently pronounced *mā* before primary stress: Gram. 9.4.) *E noho ana ma Ulu-kou i Wai-kīkī* (FS 267), living at Ulu-kou place in Wai-kīkī. *Ma'ane'i*, here. *Makai*, at the sea, seaward. *Mauka*, inland, at the mountains. 'A'ole au i hele mai ma ke 'ano ikaika, i hele mai au ma ka māka'ika'i (For. 5:507), I didn't come in an aggressive way, I came to sightsee. *Ma o wai 'oukou i pili ai?* Through whom are you related? *Kona make 'ana ma o Ka-welo ala*, his death at the hands of Ka-welo there. *Ua hele mai au ma ona ala*, I came for his sake. (PCP *ma*.)

**mā.** 1. vs. Faded, wilted, stained, discolored, blushing; defeated; passed away, perished; to have lost a former attractiveness; to fade. *Mā wale*, to fade quickly, as earthly glory. *Ua mā ka mana'o kaumaha*, the sad thoughts have faded away. **ho'o.mā.** Caus/sim. (PPN *ma'a*.) 2. Part. following names of persons. And company, and others, and wife, and husband, and associates. (Gram. 8.7.5.) *Ke ali'i mā*, the chief and his retinue. *Hina mā*, Hina and the others; Hina and her husband, friends. *Mea mā*, they. (PNP *ma'a*.) 3. Same as *mākahakaha*, to clear. (Possibly PPN *ma'a*.)

**mā-** 1. Short for *maka*, eye, as in *ho'omā'e*, *mā'eo*, *mākahi*, *mākole*. 2. Short for *maka*, mesh, as in *māhā*, *mākahi*, *mālua*, etc. 3. Short for *make*, desire, as in *ho'omā'aka'aka*. 4. **mā-**, **mā-**. Stative prefixes indicating quality or state: 'alo, mā'alo; hai, māhai. 5. Exclusiveness in first person dual and plural pronouns (*mākou*, *māua*) and possessives. (Gram. 8.2.) (PPN *ma(a)*.)

**-mā.** See *ko'i ho'omā*.

**ma'a.** 1. nvs. Accustomed, used to, knowing thoroughly, habituated, familiar, experienced; to adapt; custom, habit. Cf. *ma'ama'a*, *ma'amau*. *No kēia ma'a o ke ali'i*, because of this custom of the chief. **ho'o.ma'a.** To practice, gain experience or skill, become accustomed (less used than *ho'oma'ama'a*). 2. nvt. Sling, as made of coconut fiber, human hair, or aerial pandanus roots; to cast a stone in such a sling; string of a musical instrument (*rare*). (PPN *maka*.) 3. vt. To tie. Cf. *kāma'a*. 4. n. Snapper at the end of a whip. Also *hu'a*.

**mā.ā.** 1. vs. Bad-smelling. 2. Same as *mā'ā'ā*.

**Ma'a'a.** n. Name of a famous wind associated with Lahaina, Maui. Also 'A'a. See ex., *waiānuhea*.

**mā.ā.ā.** 1. vi. To reach out, as a baby or as an octopus. Cf. 'a'ama. 2. nv. Goat's bleat; baa; to bleat.

**Ma'a'a Kua Lapu.** n. Wind at Kaha-lu'u, Hawai'i. (For. 5:93.)

**ma'a.alai.aa.** nvt. Slingshot; to shoot with sling (*ma'a*). *Rare*.

**Ma'a'a Pa'i.malau.** n. Wind name. *Lit.*, Portuguese man-of-war *Ma'a'a*.

**mā.ā.ēle.** Same as *mā'e'ele*.

**maahē.** Var. spelling of *māhe*.

**-mā'aka'aka.** **ho'o.mā.aka.aka.** Same as *ho'omā-ke'aka*, to cause laughter.

**ma'a.kū.** vt. To sling with a sling and stone. *Ua ma'akū aku lāua i ka manu*, they slung a stone at the bird with the sling.

**ma'a.laea.** nvs. Red color, red ocher color; stained red, as with ocherous earth; red, as earth.

**ma'a.lahi.** nvs. Contentment, simplicity, ease; to be easy, simple. *Ka maluhia a me ka ma'alahi*, peace and contentment.

**ma'a.lea.** nvs. Cunning, craft, trickery, deceit, guile; cunning, crafty, artful, deceitful, sly, shrewd; skillful; accustomed, skilled. (Ios. 9.4.) **ho'o.ma'a.lea.** Caus/sim.

**ma'a.lea.lea.** Redup. of *ma'alea*.

**ma'a.lewa.** 1. n. Aerial root or vine. (UL 63.) 2. vi. Surging, swinging.

**mā.āli.** Same as *mō'ali*, furrow.

**mā.āli.āli.** Redup. of *mā'ali*, furrow.

**ma'a.lili.** vs. Cooled, of what has been hot, as food; abated, calmed, of anger, love, passion; blasted, of fruit (Am. 4.9). *Ka wā i ma'alili ai ka huhū* (Eset. 2.1), when wrath had been appeased. **ho'o.ma'a.lili.** To cause to cool; appease, soothe, quiet, pacify, assuage anger or grief (Sol. 16.14). (PPN *makalili*.)

**mā.ālo.** vi. To pass along, by, or alongside, as to overtake and pass a car; to transship; to pass through, as land; to pass away, as glory. (Dan. 4.31.) *Waiwai mā'alo*, transit goods. (PPN *maakalo*.)

**ma'a.loa.** n. A low native shrub (*Neraudia melastomaefolia*), related to the *māmaki*, and like it, having strong bark formerly used for making tapa. Also 'oloa, *ma'oloa*.

**mā.ālo.ālo.** Redup. of *mā'alo*, to pass to and fro, back and forth; to pass frequently. See ex., *pānoanoa*. (PNP *ma(a)kalokalo*.)

**ma'a.lo'e.lo'e.** Same as *mālo'elo'e*.

**ma'a.ma'a.** Redup. of *ma'a* 1; accustomed, experienced, used. **ho'o.ma'a.ma'a.** Same as *ho'oma'a*; to practice, become accustomed; to train, drill.

**ma'a.ma'a.hia.** Pas/imp. of *ma'ama'a*; familiar.

**ma'a.ma'a.lea.** Redup. of *ma'alea*. *He mau 'olelo ma'ama'alea*, crafty words.

**mā.āma.āma.** Same as *mālamalama*. (See Gram. 2.8.)

**ma'a.mau.** vs. Usual, customary, regular, habitual, ordinary, common. Cf. 'āma'amau. *Uku ma'amau*, customary fee. *Hana ma'amau*, usual work. 'Olelo *ma'amau*, common word. **ho'o.ma'a.mau.** To become accustomed, familiar.

**mā.āna.** 1. n. Beginning. *Rare*. **ho'o.mā.āna.** Beginning. (Kep. 175.) 2. Common colloquial pronunciation of *mā'ona*, full.

**ma'a.nē'i.** See 'ane'i.

**mā.āni.āni.** 1. n. Gentle blowing of the wind. *Fig.*, tranquillity. 2. Var. spelling of *māniani*.

**maao.** Kind of fish. (And.)

**-ma'au.** **ho'o.ma'au.** To persecute, offend, injure, bully, tease, torment.

**mā.āu.** nvi. To sprout, germinate, spread, especially of useless weeds; weeds. *Fig.*, to go from place to place, gad about; rain belt in the upland forest (also, *ma'ū*). Cf. *ma'au'auwā*. *Ka wao mā'au kele* (KL line 618), the damp upland region.

**mā.āua.** 1. Same as 'ā'aua, coarse. 2. Pas/imp. of *-ma'au*. *Rare*.

**mā.āu.āu.** n. Poi calabash as used by poi peddlers. Cf. *mā'au*, going from place to place.

**mā.āu.āua.** Redup. of *mā'aua*.

**ma'au.āuā, ma'au.āuwā.** nvt. Peddler, merchant; to sell, trade; to seige (GP 64). (An O'ahu term; Kam. [76:123] despised such people.)

**-mā'auē, -mā'auwē.** **ho'o.mā'au.ē.** To mimic speech in a nasty way, to mock, annoy thus.

**ma'au.ēa.** *Rare* var. of *malauea*, lazy.

**mā.āu.ēa, mā'auwēa.** 1. Pas/imp. of *mā'auē*. *Ho'o-*